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Einladung zur öffentlichen Defensio von

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Thema der Dissertation:

## **Foundations of Higher-Order Forcing**

Abstract:

Forcing notions can be classified via their size in a general way. Until now two different types were developed: set forcing and definable class forcing, where the forcing notion is a set or definable class respectively. Here, we want to introduce and study the next two steps in this classification by size, namely class forcing and definable hyperclass forcing (where the conditions of the forcing notion are themselves classes) in the context of (an extension of) Morse-Kelley class theory.

For class forcing, we adapt the existing account of class forcing over a ZFC model to a model  $(M, \mathcal{C})$  of Morse-Kelley class theory. We give a rigorous definition of class forcing in such a model and show that the Definability Lemma (and the Truth Lemma) can be proven without restricting the notion of forcing. Furthermore we show under which conditions the axioms are preserved. We conclude by proving that Laver's Theorem does not hold for class forcings.

For definable hyperclass forcing, we use a symmetry between  $MK^{**}$  models and models of  $ZFC^-$  plus there exists a strongly inaccessible cardinal (called  $SetMK^{**}$ ). This allows us to define hyperclass forcing in  $MK^{**}$  by going to the related  $SetMK^{**}$  model and use a definable class forcing there. We arrive at a definable class forcing extension from which we can go back to a model of  $MK^{**}$ . To use this construction we define a coding between  $MK^{**}$  and  $SetMK^{**}$  models and show how definable class forcing can be applied in the context of an  $ZFC^-$  model. We conclude by giving an application of this forcing in showing that every  $\beta$ -model of  $MK^{**}$  can be extended to a minimal  $\beta$ -model of  $MK^{**}$  with the same ordinals.

Prüfungssenat:

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